**MA POLITICAL SCIENCE COURSE OUTLINE**

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2020 and onwards

**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**UNIVERSITY OFLAKKI MARWAT**

**SEMESTERWISE DISTRIBUTION OF COURSES**

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| **SEMESTER-I** |
| **S.No** | **Course Code** | **Course Title** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | POL-311 | Introduction to Political Science | 3 |
| 2 | POL-312 | Genesis of Pakistan | 3 |
| 3 | POL-313 | History and Principles of International Relations | 3 |
| 4 | POL-314 | Principles of Public Administration | 3 |
| 5 | POL-315 | Political Systems (Developed) UK, USA and France | 3 |
| 6 | POL-316 | Functional English | 3 |

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| **SEMESTER-II** |
| **S.No** | **Course Code** | **Course Title** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | POL-321 | Government and Politics in Pakistan | 3 |
| 2 | POL-322 | Political Systems (Developing) India, Malaysia and Afghanistan | 3 |
| 3 | POL-323 | Political Philosophy (Western) | 3 |
| 4 | POL-324 | International Law | 3 |
| 5 | POL-325 | Pakistan in World Affairs | 3 |
| 6 | POL-326 | Foreign Policy Analysis | 3 |

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| **SEMESTER-III** |
| **S.No** | **Course Code** | **Course Title** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | POL-431 | Political Development and Social Change | 3 |
| 2 | POL-432 | Political Philosophy (Muslim) | 3 |
| 3 | POL-433 | Local Government System in Pakistan | 3 |
| 4 | POL-434 | International Foreign Policy Analysis | 3 |
| 5 | POL-435 | Constitutional Developments in Pakistan | 3 |
| 6 | POL-436 | Political Economy of Pakistan | 3 |

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| **SEMESTER-IV** |
| **S.No** | **Course Code** | **Course Title** | **Credit Hours** |
| 1 | POL-441 | Political Parties and Elections in Pakistan | 3 |
| 2 | POL-442 | Muslim World and its Political Dynamics | 3 |
| 3 | POL-443 | International and Regional Organizations | 3 |
| 4 | POL-444 | Introduction to Human Rights | 3 |
| 5 | POL-445 | Peace and Conflict Studies | 3 |
| 6 | POL-446 | Research Methods and Techniques | 3 |

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| Semester | 1 |
| Course | 1 |

POL-501 **INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Contents:**

1. Definition, Scope and Sub-fields of Political Science.

2. Concept and Nature of State:

 a. State and Its Elements.

 b. Theories about the Origin of State: Divine, Force, Social Contract and Evolutionary

Theory.

 c. The Concept of Sovereignty; kinds, attributes and limitations.

3. Individual in Political Community

 a. Law; sources and kinds

 b. Rights and Duties and their different types.

 c. Liberty

4. Structure of Government

 a. Legislature

 b. Executive

 c. Judiciary

5. Forms of State/Government

 a. Federation and Unitary

 b. Parliamentary and Presidential

 c. Democratic and Dictatorial/Authoritative

6. Political Participation

 a. Political Parties; elements, characteristics, kinds and functions

 b. Pressure Groups; kinds and functions

 c. Public Opinion; elements, kinds, formulation and formulating agencies.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Choudhry Ahmad Shafi, Usul-e-Siyasiat (Urdu), Lahore Standard Book Depot, 1996.

2. Sheikh Bashir Ahmad, Riyasat Jo Ilm (Sindhi meaning Science of State), Jamshoro, Institute of Sindhalogy, University of Sindh, 1985.

3. MazherulHaq, Theory and Practice in Political Science, Lahore Bookland, 1996.

4. Michael G. Roskin, Political Science: An Introduction, London: Prentice Hall, 1997.

5. Mohammad Sarwar, Introduction to Political Science, Lahore IlmiKutubKhana, 1996.

6. Robert Jackson and Dorreen Jackson, A Comparative Introduction to Political Science (New Jersey, Prentice – Hall, 1997)

7. Rodee Anderson etc. Introduction to Political Science, Islamabad, National Book Foundation, Latest Edition.

8. R. C. Agarwal, Political Theory (Principles of Pol. Science), New Delhi, S. Chand & Co., 2006.

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| Semester | 1 |
| Course | 2 |

POL-502 **GENESIS OF PAKISTAN**

**Contents:**

1. Establishment of British Raj and War of Independence

2. Politics of All Indian National Congress and Muslim grievances.

3. Gradual involvement of the Muslims in Indian Political Processes and the Role played by eminent Muslim leaders, Sir Syed, Allama Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam.

4. All India Muslim League: Objectives and Priorities

5. Initiatives towards the establishment of Responsible Government (1914-1935);

Lucknow Pact, 1919 Reforms, Simon Commission, Nehru Report, Quaid’s Fourteen Points and the Act of 1935.

6. Fluctuating trends in the Subsequent Developments in Pakistan Movement

Alla-abad Address, 1937 Elections and Lahore Resolution 1940.

7. The Cripps Mission and Congress Revolt, Jinnah-Gandhi talks, Simla Conference and Elections, the Cabinet Mission;

8. The Interim Government and Transfer of Power.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Ishtiaq Hussain Qureshi, The Struggle for Pakistan, Karachi, Karachi University Press, 1997.

2. C. Rahmat Ali, Pakistan, London, Athlone Press, 1947.

3. AbulKalam Azad, India Wins Freedom, Islamabad, National Book Foundation, 2007.

4. Abdul Waheed Khan, India Wins Freedom: The Other Side, Karachi, 1961

5. Stephen P. Cohen, The Idea of Pakistan, Lahore, Vanguard, Books.

6. Ian Talbot, Pakistan: A Modern History, Lahore, Vanguard, 1999.

7. Keith Callard, Pakistan: A Political Study, Karachi, Oxford University Press, 1968.

8. Safdar Mahmood, Constitutional Foundation of Pakistan, Lahore, Jang Publishers, 1990.

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| Semester | 1 |
| Course | 3 |

POL-503 **HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**Contents:**

1. Nature and Scope of International Relations.
2. Approaches to IR.
3. State System and Sovereignty.
4. Concepts of IR.

Nationalism, National Power, Balance of Power.

1. Diplomacy; Origin, Development, Types, Function, Instruments.
2. Emergence of USA and USSR as Super Powers and the beginning of the Cold War.
3. Emergence of the Third World and the Non-Alignment Movement
4. The end of Cold War
5. The Post-Cold War era and Main Issues
6. The New World Order

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Cavocoressi, p. International politics since 1945, (NY latest edition)
2. Randle, R.N. International Affairs 1919-1979 (Kent, latest edition)
3. Morganthau, H. Politics among Nationss (NY latest edition)
4. Palmer N.D. and H.C. Perkins, International Politics

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| Semester | 1 |
| Course | 4 |

POL-504 **PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**Contents:**

1. Introduction:

Definition and Scope of Public Administration

Difference between Public and Private Administration

1. Organization:

 Definition, Types, Principles, and Theories of Organization

1. Bureaucracy:

Definition, Structure and Functions

Max Weber’s Ideal Type of Bureaucracy.

1. Decision Making:

Definition, Process of Decision Making and Barriers to Decision Making.

1. Planning:

Meaning, Kinds, Characteristic, Principles and Types of Planning

1. Financial Administration and Budgeting Process.
2. Personal Administration and its Functions.
3. Leadership and its Kinds.
4. Administrative Responsibility via Legislature, Executive, and Judiciary

The Institution of Ombudsman

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Niegro and Niegro, Public Administration
2. Dimok and Dimock, Public Administration
3. Piffner and Presthus, Public Administration
4. Rizvi, S.A. Nazmiat e Aama (MaktabFareed, Karachi)
5. Kazmi, Shehla, Nazmiat e AAma,
6. Gladden, E.N. Essential of Public Administration
7. Public Administration with special reference to Pakistan by Dr. Sultyan Khan (Famous Books)
8. Public administration in Pakistan by Prof. Dr. Muhammad Hassan Shaikh

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| Semester | 1 |
| Course | 5 |

POL-505 **POLITICAL SYSTEMS (DEVELOPED SOCIETIES)**

**Contents:**

Political System of Developed Societies UK, US and France.

1. British Political System
2. Nature of the Constitution
3. Nature of the Conventions in British Constitution
4. The Institution of Monarchy: Role, Power & Functions and Importance.
5. The British Legislature: The Structure and Powers & Functions of the British Parliament, the Concept of Parliament Supremacy & Ministerial Responsibility.
6. The British Executive; Cabinet and the Prime Minister.
7. British Judicial System
8. The Law Making Process and Rule of Law
9. US Political System
10. Nature of the Constitution
11. Nature of the US Federation
12. The Theory of Separation of Powers and Check and Balance
13. The American Legislature: Structure and Powers & Functions of US Congress.
14. The US Executive: Election, Role and Powers & Functions of the US President
15. The US Supreme Court: Structure and Powers & Functions
16. Judicial Review
17. French Political System
18. Nature of the Constitution
19. The Presidency
20. The French Executive (P.M + President + Council of Ministers)
21. The Parliament
22. French Judicial System

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Bagehot Walter, The English Constitution (Cornell Uni Press, NY)
2. Blondel, Jenes, Voters, Parties and Leaders: The Social Pabric of British Poltics (Penguin Books, Inc, Baltimore)
3. Butt,R The Power of the Parliament (Constable and co. London)
4. Jewel, Malcolm, and SC. Patterson, The legislative process in the United States (John Wiely and sons, New York)
5. Kaeley, S.L., World Constitution, Bahtti Sons Publishers, Lahore.
6. Haq, Mazharul, Modern Constitution.

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| Semester | 1 |
| Course | 6 |

POL-506 **FUNCTIONAL ENGLISH**

**Contents:**

1. Tenses
2. Parts of Speech and use of Articles
3. Punctuation
4. Writing Skills
5. Comprehension Development
6. Summary Writing
7. Paragraph writing
8. Essay writing
9. Discussion and Presentation skills

General Topics and Every-day Conversation (Topics for discussion to be at the discretion of the teacher keeping in view the level of students)

1. Listening Skills

To be improved by showing documentaries/films carefully selected by subject teachers

1. Translation Skills
2. CV and Application Writing
3. Report Writing.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Practical English Grammar by A.J. Thomson and A.V. Martinet. Exercises 1. Third edition. Oxford University Press. 1997. ISBN 0 194313492
2. Practical English Grammar by A.J. Thomson and A.V. Martinet. Exercises 2. Third edition. Oxford University Press. 1997. ISBN 0 194313506
3. Writing. InSemesterediate by Marie-Christine Boutin, Suzanne Brinand and Francoise Grellet.

Oxford Supplementary Skills. Fourth Impression 1993. ISBN 0 19 435405 7 Pages 20-27.

1. Reading. Upper InSemesterediate. Brain Tomlinson and Rod Ellis. Oxford Supplementary Skills. Third Impression 1992. ISBN 0 19 453402 2.

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| Semester | 2 |
| Course | 1 |

POL-507 **GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN PAKISTAN**

**Contents:**

1. Background; Political Developments 1947-58
2. Ayub’s Reforms
3. Government and Politics during Bhutto era
4. The Zia era; Process of Islamization
5. Government and Politics 1988-99
6. Government and Politics 1999 and Onward
7. Political Instability and Military Intervention

**Suggested Readings**

1. Ahmad M, Pakistan the Emerging Islamic State (Auies Karachi)
2. Karim, AS,PakistanSciety, Polity and Economy (Minna Publication Karachi)
3. Saeed, KB,Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change (Vanguard, Lahore)
4. Saeed, KB,Political System of Pakistan
5. Rizvi, Hssanaskari,Military and politics in Pakistan (Progressive Pub, Lahore)
6. Chaudhry, GW,Constitutional development in Pakistan
7. Pye, Lucian,Army in the process of political moderanization (Cambridge)
8. Fieldman, Herbert and Anwar Syed,Elections in Pakistan

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| Semester | 2 |
| Course | 2 |

POL-508 **POLITICAL SYSTEM (DEVELOPING SOCIETIES)**

**Contents:**

Political System of Developing Societies INDIA, MALAYSIA and AFGHANISTAN.

1. India Political System
2. Nature of the Constitution
3. Nature of Indian Federation
4. Directive Principles
5. Indian Parliament; Composition and Powers & Functions
6. The President of India, Election and Powers & Functions
7. Indian Prime Minister and his Cabinet Powers and Functions
8. The Indian Supreme Court; Structure and Powers & Functions
9. Analysis of Secularism in India
10. Malaysia Political System
11. Nature of the Constitution
12. Nature of the Malaysian Federation
13. The Parliament (Majlis); Structure, Powers & Functions
14. The Institution of Monarch
15. The Prime Minister and his CabinetPowers and Functions
16. Malaysian Judicial System
17. Analysis of Political Stability in Malaysia
18. Afghanistan Political System
19. Nature of the Constitution
20. The Legislature (Shora)Structure and Powers & Functions
21. The Afghan President; Election and Powers & Functions
22. Judicial System in Afghanistan
23. Analysis of Political Instability in Afghanistan

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Pylee, M.V., Constitutional Government in India (Asia pub Bombay)
2. Almond, G.A. Comparative Politics: a developmental approach (Princeton university press)
3. MazharulHaq, The 1973 constitution of Pakistan
4. GW. Chaudhry, Constitutional Developments in Pakistan
5. Kaeley, S.L., World Constitution, Bahtti Sons Publishers, Lahore.

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| Semester | 2 |
| Course | 3 |

POL-509 **POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (WESTERN)**

**Contents:**

1. **PLATO,** The Republic

Concept of Virtue is Knowledge and Idea is real

State as an ideal ---- Division of Labor, Classes and Souls ---- Justice ---- Property

and Family ---- Education

1. **ARISTOTLE,** The Politics

Views on Origin of State, Slavery and Revolution

The Kinds of Rule

1. **NICCOLO MACHIAVELLI,** The Prince

The Moral Indifference, Absolutism ---- Power Politics and Diplomacy

1. **THOMAS HOBBES**

Pre-Social Society ---- The Instinct of Self-preservation and Individualism

1. **JOHN LOCKE**

The individual and Community ---- The natural right to property ---- The Contract ----

Society and the government

1. **J.J ROUSSEAU**

Nature and the simple life ---- The General Will and Paradox of Freedom

1. **JOHN STUART MILL**

Liberty

1. **KARL MARX**

Dialectical Materialism---- The Proletariat Revolution ---- Economic DeSemesterinism, Collapse of Capitalism and Social Revolution.

1. **MAO TSE DONG**

Chinese Communist Ideology

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Ebenstein, Political Thought From Plato to Present, London, 1986;

2. Judd Herman, Political Thought From Plato to Present, Islamabad, National Book Foundation,

1982.

3. Earnest Barker, Greek Political Thought: Plato & Aristotle, London, 1964

4. G.H. Sabine, History of Political Thought, London, 1980

5. D.R. Bhandari, History of European Political Thought, New Delhi, 1962.

6. Sabine, G.H., A history of political thought (Harrap and co, London)

7. Barker, Ernest,The politics of Aristotle (oxford)

8. Russell, Bertrand,History of the western philosophy (oxford)

9. Ebesnstien, William;Modern political Thought, the great issues (cohen and west, NY)

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| Semester | 2 |
| Course | 4 |

POL-510 **INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Contents:**

1. International Law ---- Definition, Origin and Development,

Basis of International Law, Sanctions behind International Law

1. Islam and International Law
2. International Law Relationship with the Municipal Law
3. Subjects of International Law ---- State, Individual and Non-State entities
4. The Nature of State in International Law ---- Elements, Rights, Duties and Sovereignty
5. Kinds of State and Non-State Entities
6. Recognition of State ---- Theories to Recognition (Constitutive and Declarative)

Legal effects and Kinds of Recognition

1. Nationality ---- Importance, Modes of Acquisition and Loss of Nationality
2. Extradition ---- Necessity and Requirements
3. Asylum
4. Diplomatic Agents and their Immunities
5. Treaties ---- Classification, Formation, Enforcement and Semesterination
6. Neutrality ---- Kinds, Rights and Duties of Neutral and Belligerent States.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Cassel A. International law in a divided world (oxford)
2. Ott. D. H. Public international law in the Modern World (Pittman)
3. Openheim, L; International law
4. Deutsch, K.W and S. Hoffman, (ed) The relevance of international law (Garden City NY)
5. Gould, W.L. and M. Barkun; International law and the social sciences (princetonuni press)
6. Wright, Q. International law and the United Nations, (Dobbs Ferry, NY)

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| Semester | 2 |
| Course | 5 |

POL-511 **PAKISTAN IN WORLD AFFAIRS**

**Contents:**

1. Pakistan Foreign Policy; Nature, Objectives, Principles and DeSemesterinants.
2. Phases of Pakistan Foreign Policy.
3. Pakistan Relations with Big Powers; USA, Britain and China.
4. Pakistan Relations with Arab States and Central Asian Republics.
5. Pakistan Relations with Neighboring states; India, Iran and Afghanistan.
6. Pakistan Role in UN.
7. Pakistan and Non Aligned Movement
8. Pakistan stand on Afghanistan, Palestine and Kashmir and other issues.

**Suggested Readings**

1. S.M. Burke, Pakistan’s Foreign Policy
2. G.W. Chaudhry, Pakistan Relations with India
3. Hassan Askari Rizvi, Pakistan and the Geo-Strategic Environment, Study of Foreign Policy
4. R.G. Wirsing, Pakistan security under Zia: 1977-88
5. S. Taherkhili, United States and Pakistan
6. Mujtaba Rizvi, Frontiers of Pakistan
7. Lamb, Kashmir: a disputed legacy 1946-90
8. L.A. Khan, India, China and Pakistan

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| Semester | 2 |
| Course | 6 |

POL-512 **FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS**

**Contents:**

1. Foreign Policy, its meaning and Role
2. Approaches of Foreign Policy
3. DeSemesterinants of Foreign Policy
4. Goals and objectives of Foreign Policy
5. Importance of Foreign Policy in International Relations
6. New Trends in Foreign Policy
7. National Interest and Foreign Policy
8. Role of Institutions in Foreign Policy making
9. Role of Head of the Government
10. Foreign Minister
11. Parliament
12. Media
13. Public opinion
14. Political Parties and Pressure groups
15. Military and Intelligence Agencies.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Morgenthau, Hans, J. Politics among Nations, (New York)
2. Charles f Hermann, et al New Direction in the Study of Foreign Policy, Boston, Allen & Unwin, 1987.
3. K. J. Holsti, International Politics: A Frame Work of Analysis, New Jersey, Prentice-Hall, 2004

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| Semester | 3 |
| Course | 1 |

POL-513 **POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND SOCIAL CHANGE**

**Contents:**

1. Concept and Nature of Political Development and Social Change
* The meaning and concept of Political Development,
* Nature of Political Development,
* Political Development and Political Modernization,
* Stages of Political Development,
* Indicators of Political Development,
* Impediments/Obstacles to Development in the developing societies.
1. Characteristics of Developing Societies
2. Ideologies and Political Development
* The Role of Ideology in Political Development,
* Some Important Political Ideologies are:
1. Nationalism,
2. Socialism,
3. Capitalism,
4. Democracy,
5. Non-alignment,
* Mechanism of mobilizing Ideologies
1. Social and Cultural Aspects of Development
* What is Culture?
* What is Political culture?
* Social cum Political Training,
* Cultural Strain and Modernization.
1. Economic Growth and Development
* Economic Development and its top priorities,
* Stages of Economic Development,
* Pre-Requisite of Economic Development,
* Indicators of Economic Development,
* Impediments/obstacles to economic Development in the third world countries,
* Remedial measures for economic development.
1. Development and the Role of Elite, Army and the Bureaucracy
* Intellectual elites and their political importance,
* Classification or categories of elites:
1. Traditional elites
2. modern elites
* characteristics of elites
* Role of elites in the Political Development and Social change
* Bureaucracy and Political development, its role & characteristics
* Army as an elite,
1. its characteristics,
2. reasons of interventions in politics,
3. Army role in development and modernization.
4. Impediments/obstacles confronting Social Change in the Developing Societies
5. Political Integration and Political Development
* Political integration and its form,
* Strategies for Political integration,
* Problems in the way of integration.
1. Process of development in Islamic Society
* The Islamic view of development,
* Difference in Islamic and western societies,
* Economic development in Islam,
* Political development in Islam,
* Strategies for development in Islam.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Jansons and gable: Political Development and Social Change
2. David Apter, Politics of Modernization
3. F.R. Monden, Politics of Developing Nations
4. E. Hagen, On the Theory of Social Change,
5. La, palumbara, Bureaucracy and Political Development
6. Core Hambidge, Dynamics of Development
7. H. Myint, Economics of Developing Countries
8. H. V. Wiseman, Political System Some Sociological

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| Semester | 3 |
| Course | 2 |

POL-514 **POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (MUSLIM)**

**Contents:**

**The Concept of Islamic State**

Purpose and Elements of Islamic state.

Democratic Values and Human Rights in Islam.

**Muslim Political Thoughts of the following thinkers;**

* **Al-Farabi**

Views on Origin of State, Different Types of State

Concept of Ideal State (Madina Al-Fadila) and Ideal Ruler (Imam)

* **Al-Mawardi**

Theory of Imamat, Concept of Wazarat (Ministry) and Judiciary

* **Al-Ghazali**

Views on the institution of Imam and Justice

* **Ibn-e-Khaldun**

Concept of Asabiya and its role in the rise and fall of nations

* **Dr. Muhammad Iqbal.**

Concept of Khudi, Individual (Mard-e-Momin), Millat and the relationship between Individual and Millat.

* **Molana Syed AbulAalaMaududi**

Views on Islamic Polity

* **Allama MuhammadAsad**

Views on State and Government in Islam

**Suggested Readings:**

1. M.M. Sharif, History of Muslim Philosophy, Lahore, Sang-e-Meel Publication, Latest Edition.

2. Haroon Khan Sherwani, Muslim Political Thought & Administration, Lahore, Ashraf Publications, 1962.

3. E. J. Rosenthal, Political Thought in Medieval Islam, Oxford University Press, 1967.

4. Rashid Ahmad, Musalmano Kay SiasyAfkar (Urdu), Lahore, Urdu Bazar

5. Watt. Montgomery, Islamic Political Thoughts, Edinburgh University Press, Latest Edition.

6. Mumtaz Ahmad (ed.,), State, Politics and Islam, American Trust Publication, Indianapolis, 1986.

7. MuqademaIbneKhaldoon (Urdu Translation)

8. IbneTaymiya, SiyasatuShariya (Urdu Translation)

9. Malik, A. Social ethics of Islam (SangeMeel Lahore)

10. Iqbal, Muhammad; Reconstruction of religious thought in Islam (Allied Book, Karachi)

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| Semester | 3 |
| Course | 3 |

POL-515 **LOCAL GOVERNMENT SYSTEM IN PAKISTAN**

**Contents:**

1. History, Meaning, Nature and Scope of Local Government.
2. Local Government Systems in Pakistan during different Governments.
3. Central-Local Government Relations and its Implications on the performance of Local Institutions.
4. Local Government Finance.
5. Problems of Local Government in Pakistan
6. The Concept of Good Governance.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. A.H. Marshall, Local Government Finance, The Hague, International Union of Local Authorities, 1969.

2. Daniel Norman Chester, Central and Local Government: Financial and Administrative Relations, London, Macmillan, 1951.

3. Harold F. Alderfer, Local Government in Developing Countries, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1964.

4. Henry Maddick, Democracy, Decentralization and Development, London, Asia Publishing House, 1963.

5. Hugh Russell Tinker, The Foundations of Local Self Government in India, Pakistan and Burma, London, The Athlone Press, 1954.

6. J.A.G. Griffith, Central Departments and Local Authorities, London, Allen & Unwin, 1966.

7. J.A.G. Griffith, Local Authorities and Central Control, London, Chichester, 1974.

8. M.A. Muttalib and Muhammad Akbar Ali Khan, Theory of Local Government, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1983.

9. Masudul Hasan, History of Local Government in Pakistan, Islamabad, Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development, 1984.

10. Ursula K. Hicks, Development from Below: Local Government and Finance in Developing Countries of the Commonwealth, London, Oxford, Clarendon, 1961.

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| Semester | 3 |
| Course | 4 |

POL-516 **INTERNATIONAL FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS**

**Contents:**

A comprehensive STUDY of Foreign Policies of USA, China and India.

1) Foreign Policy of USA

1. Foreign Policy Objectives of USA
2. Foreign Policy Formulations in USA
3. US Foreign Policy towards Pakistan after 9/11
4. US-India Relations1
5. US-China relations2
6. US- Iran relations
7. US Foreign Policy towards Afghanistan
8. US Foreign Policy towards Middle East

2) Foreign Policy of People's Republic of China (PRC)

1. Foreign Policy Objectives of PRC
2. Sino-Pakistan Relations
3. Sino-India Relations3
4. Sino-US Relations2
5. Sino-Russian Relations

3) Foreign Policy of India

1. Foreign Policy Objectives of India
2. Indo-Pak Relations
3. Indo-US Relations 1
4. Indo-Israel Nexus
5. Indo-Sino Relations3
6. Indo-Russia Relations
7. India and Non -Aligned Movement
8. India and United Nations

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Furniss, Edgar S, and Richard C. Synder: An introduction to American Foreign Policy (Rinehart and co, NY)
2. Gross, felik, Foreign Policy Analysis (Philosophical Library, NY)
3. Spainer John, American Foreign Policy after WW II (Rinehart and Weston, NY)
4. Macridis, Roy C. Foreign Policy Analysis
5. Kratochwil Fredrick V. International order and Foreign Policy ( Bulder Co, Westview)

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| Semester | 3 |
| Course | 5 |

POL-517 **CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN PAKISTAN**

**Contents:**

1. Constitution Making from 1947 to 1956
2. Major Constitutional Issues;
3. Tamizud Din Case
4. Dosu Case
5. AsmaJillani Case
6. Nusrat Bhutto Case
7. Basic Features of 1956 and 1962 Constitutions
8. Detail study of the Constitution of 1973
9. Fundamental Rights
10. Principles of Policy
11. Centre-Province Relations
12. President, Prime Minister Powers and Functions
13. Parliament and Judiciary Structure and Powers & Functions
14. All Constitutional Amendments

**Suggested Readings:**

1. G.W. Chaudhry, Constitutional Development in Pakistan, London:Longman, 1967.

2. H.Feldna, A Constitution for Pakistan, London: Oxford University Press,1955.

3. Ivor Jennings, Constitutional Problems in Pakistan, CambridgeUniversity Press, 1968.

4. Khalid Bin Sayeed, Politics in Pakistan: The Nature and Direction ofChange, Vanguard, Lahore 1988.

5. Khalid Bin Sayeed, The Political System of Pakistan, Boston: HoughtonMifflin, 1967.

6. Khan, Hamid, Constitutional Developments in Pakistan, Lahore: OxfordUniversity Press, 2002.

7. Rizvi, H.A., Military and Politics in Pakistan, Progressive Publisher,Lahore: 1988.

8. Safdar Mahmood, Pakistan Political Roots & Development Karachi:1947 – 99, Oxford University Press, 2000

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| Semester | 3 |
| Course | 6 |

POL-518 **POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PAKISTAN**

**Contents:**

1. Meaning and Definition
2. Significance of Political Economy
3. Economic Development and Economic Growth; Problems and Issues
4. Economic Reforms introduced by;
5. Ayub Khan
6. Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto
7. Zia UlHaq
8. Privatization and De-Regularization during
9. Benazir Bhutto and Mia Muhammad Nawaz Sharif era
10. IMF and Pakistan
11. World Bank and Pakistan
12. Major issues of Pakistan
13. Energy
14. Agriculture
15. Industrial

**Suggested Readings:**

1. A. Lumba, Colonialism/Post Colonialism by Adam Roberts, Fredric Jameson
2. Mohammad, Ayaz. Some Political Aspects of Local Government Finance, A case study of Punjab. Oxford Press, 2004.
3. Anthony Giddens, Capitalism and Modern Social Theory
4. Noam Chomsky, Profit over people
5. S Akbar Zaidi, Issues of Political Economy
6. S Akbar Zaidi, Political Economy of Decentralization
7. PandiveNai, Political Economy of Pakistan

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| Semester | 4 |
| Course | 1 |

POL-519**POLITICAL PARTIES AND ELECTIONS IN PAKISTAN**

**Contents:**

1. Political Parties in Pakistan: Their Origin and Growth
2. Pakistan Political Culture and its influence on Party Organizations and their Functioning
3. A critical study of Major Political Parties i.e., ANP, PPP, PML, MQM, PTI, JUI and JI.
4. Political Alliances and their impacts on National Politics
5. Changing trends in Electoral Process: A Critical Analysis of General Elections in Pakistan Since 1970’s
6. Problems and Prospects of Electoral and Party Politics in Pakistan
7. The institution of Election Commission of Pakistan.

**Suggested Readings:**

* 1. Afzal, Rafiq, Political Parties in Pakistan, Vol. I & II
	2. Askari, H., Military and Politics in Pakistan, Lahore: Progressive Publishers, 1988
	3. Aziz, K.K., Party Politics in Pakistan 1947-58, National Commission on Historical and Cultural Research, Islamabad, 1976
	4. Mehmood, Safdar, Pakistan: Political Roots and Development, Oxford University Press, Incorporated, 2002
	5. Norman, Dunber Palmer, Elections and Political Development: The South Asian Experience, Duke University Press, 1975
	6. Saeed, K. B., Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change, Lahore: Vanguard, 1988
	7. Waseem, M, The 1993 election elections in Pakistan. Lahore, 1994
	8. Ziring, L., Pakistan: The enigma of Political development, Folkstone: Dawson, 1980

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| Semester | 4 |
| Course | 2 |

POL-520 **MUSLIM WORLD AND ITS POLITICAL DYNAMICS**

**Contents:**

1. Physical and Demographic Profile of the States of the Muslim World
2. Brief Survey of the States of the Muslim World immediately after the WWII with special reference to Political, Ideological and Nationalist Movements
3. Islamic Revivalism and the Forces working against the Muslim World
4. Economic Conditions and Policies of the Muslim World
5. Areas of Conflict and Cooperation in the Muslim World
6. Organizations and Institutions in the Muslim World, Challenges for the Unity of the Muslim World
7. Muslim World in the Post-Cold War era

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Kerr, M.H. The Arab Cold War (London Oxford Uni Press)
2. Lewis, Pernard, The Middle east and The West (Harper NY)
3. Polk, William R. The Arab World (Cambridge Uni Press)
4. Waheeduzaman, Iranian Revolution, (Islamabad IPS)
5. Lenczowski, G, The Middle East in Transition (Cornel Uni Press London)
6. Bills James A, and Robert Springborg, Politics in the Middle East (scottForseman)
7. Piscatori, James A. Islamic fundamentalism and the Gulf Crisis (Chichago, 1991)
8. Wright, Robin, Islam and Democracy

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| Semester | 4 |
| Course | 3 |

POL-521 **INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

**Contents:**

1. **Definition, Evolution and development of International Organization**
2. **League of Nations**
* Aims and Objectives
* Organizational Structure and Functions --- LoN Assembly, Council and Secretariat
* Achievements and Failure
1. **United Nations**
* Aims and Objectives
* Organizational Structure and Functions --- UN General Assembly, Security Council, ECOSOC and International Court of Justice (ICJ)
* Achievements and Failure
* Reformation
1. **Regional Organizations:** (A brief study of their Aims and Objectives)
2. **OIC** --- Aims and Objectives, Role and Challenges
3. **SAARC** --- Aims and Objectives, Role and Challenges
4. **ASEAN** --- Aims, Objectives and Principles
5. **ECO** --- Aims and Objectives and Achievements
6. **NAM** --- Aims, Objectives, Principles and Role
7. **SCO** --- Aims and Objectives, SCO Secretariat and Regional Anti-Terrorist Structure
8. **EU** --- Aims and Objectives, EU Parliament, EU Commission and Role

**Suggested Readings**

1. Barros, J. (ED), The united nation, Past, present and future (Free Press, NY)
2. Farley, L.T.Change Process in international organization (Cambridge)
3. Feld. W. et all. International Organization: a comparative approach (Prager, NY)
4. Goodrich, L.M. and A.P. Simons,The United Nation and the maintenance of international peace and security (Westport latest ed)
5. Goodrich, L.M.The United Nation System (Cambridge Uni Press, NY) Goodspeed, S. Nature and Function of International Organization

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| Semester | 4 |
| Course | 4 |

POL-522 **INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Contents:**

1. Introduction: Definition and Nature.
2. Classification of Human Rights
3. Fundamental Rights
4. Collective Rights
5. Ethnic Minority Rights
6. Right of Self-DeSemesterination
7. Human Rights in Islam
8. Human Rights in UN Charter
9. Fundamental Rights in the Constitution of Pakistan
10. International Bill of Rights
11. UDHR
12. ICCPR
13. ICSECR
14. International Human Rights Organizations
15. International Committee for Red Cross (ICRC)
16. Amnesty International
17. Asia Watch

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Antonia Casses, Human Rights in a Changing World, London Polity Press, 1990.
2. ConorGearty& Adam Towkins, Understanding Human Rights, 1996.
3. Haider, S. M. (ed), Islamic Concept of Human Rights, Lahore, Book House, 1978.
4. United Nations, Human Rights Status of International Instruments, United Nations, New York, 1987.

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| Semester | 4 |
| Course | 5 |

POL-523 **PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**

**Contents:**

1. Definition and Importance
2. Types of Conflicts:
* International Conflicts (Inter-State Conflicts)
* Non-International Conflict (Intra-State Conflicts)
1. General Causes of Inter-State and Intra-State Conflicts
2. Levels of Conflict
3. Conflict Analysis:
* Low Intensity Conflict
* Mid Intensity Conflicts
* High Intensity Conflict
1. Conflict Management and its techniques
2. Conflict Prevention ---- Steps in Conflict Prevention
3. Conflict Resolution:
* Peaceful Means of Conflict Resolution
* Coercive Means of Conflict Resolution
* Conflicts Resolution through UNO
* Conflict Resolution through Jirga

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Burtan, Jones, Conflict Resolution and Prevention. New York, St. Martin Press, 1990.
2. Bron, Schraub, (ED) Resolving Third World Conflicts. Washington DC. U.S. Institute of Peace Press 1992.
3. Cohen, Raymond, Negotiating Across Cultures, Washington DC. U.S. Institute of Peace Press 1991.

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| Semester | 4 |
| Course | 6 |

POL-524 **RESEARCH METHODS AND TECHNIQUES**

**Contents:**

1. Definition, Objective and Scope
2. Research Approaches
3. Qualitative
4. Quantitative
5. Research Types
6. Descriptive
7. Historical
8. Experimental
9. Action Research
10. Design of Study
11. Hypothesis
12. Identification of Research Problem
13. Sampling
14. Development of Instrument
15. Data Collection
16. Data Analysis
17. Use of Computer and Internet
18. Literature Review
19. Introduction to Manuals Style (Chicago, Harvard, APA, etc.)
20. Construction of Proposal

**Suggested Readings:**

1. F. Kaufman, Methodology off Social Sciences
2. J. Butolpa, and RA. Joselyn, political science Research Method
3. ER. Joffer,Data analysis for politics and policy
4. W. Philips Shively,The Draft of Political Research (Englewood Cliffs, NJ, printice Hall 1980)
5. Beverly R Dixon, A Hand Book of Social Science Research, London Oxford University Press.