

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Previous
Subject	Pakistan in World Affairs
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

Pakistan in World Affairs

- Determinants of Pakistan's foreign policy.
- Aims and objectives of Pakistan's foreign policy.
- Principles of Pakistan's foreign policy.
- The internal dynamics of Pakistan's foreign policy.
- Pakistan's threat perceptions.
- The different phases of Pakistan's foreign policy.
- Pakistan's relations with Major Powers: USA, Russia (Russian Federation) and Europe.
- Pakistan's role in Afro-Asian world.
- Pakistan and the Islamic World/Middle East.
- Pakistan's Relations with Central Asian Republics.
- Pakistan in United Nations.
- Pakistan and contemporary World Issues.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Ahmed Mushtaq, Pakistan's Foreign Policy, (Karachi: 1967).
2. Arif, K., Pakistan Foreign Policy: Indian Perspective, (Lahore: Vanguard, 1984).
3. Barnds, W.J., India, Pakistan and the Great Powers, (London: Pall Mall Press, 1977).
4. Bhutto, Z.A. The Myth of Independence, (Karachi. Oxford University Press, 1969).
5. Burke, S.M. Pakistan's Foreign Policy, an Historical Analysis, (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 1980).
6. Callard, Keith. Pakistan's Foreign Policy: an Interpretation, 2nd end. (New York: 1959).

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Previous
Subject	International and Regional Organizations
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

International and Regional Organizations

- The concept of International Organizations.
- Definition, nature, evolution and objectives of International Organizations.
- Genesis of the League of Nations, structure and functions of the League of Nations and its role. Successes and Failures.
- The Genesis of the United Nations: Preliminary Planning and emergence of the UNO;
- Objectives of the UNO. Basic principles of the charter, Major organs of the UN.
- Peaceful settlement of disputes.
- General appraisal and assessment of UN.
- Peace keeping role of the UN.
- The concept of regionalism and functionalism. Regionalism under the UN charter, OAU, NATO, Arab League, QIC, EU, NAM, SAARC, ASEAN, NAFTA, ECO and APEC. General Assessment of regionalism and International Organizations.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Good speed. The Nature and Function of International Organization. (Oxford University Press, New York: 1967).
2. Engenep. Chase, The United Nations in Action. Megraw Hill Book Company Inc., (New York: 1st ed. 1950).
3. A. LeRoy Bannet. International Organizations, Principles & Issues. (Prentice Hall Inc. Englewood cliffs, New Jersey: 1977)
4. Clive Archer, International Organizations. (Unwin Hyman, London: 1983).
5. Asa, A. Clark. Dannel J. Kaufman. Nato at Forty: Change Continuity & Prospects.(Westview Press, San Francisco & London: 1989).
6. Stephen Ryan. The United Nations & International Politics. (St. Martin Press, New. York:2000).

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Previous
Subject	History of International Relations
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

This course is designed to deal with the events leading to the emergence and development of International Relations as a field of activity. The course covers the study of important events from 1870 till the present. The contents of the course are:

- Events leading to the emergence of International Relations as a field of activity.
- The World War -1: Causes and Impact.
- Paris Peace Settlement.
- Major issues of the 1920's and 1930's.
- The World War - II: Causes and Implications.
- The Post War International System: Cold War and Detente.
- The Sino-Soviet and Sino-American Relations.
- The Era of Decolonization, the emergence of new nation: Non-aligned Movement and the
- North South Dialogue.
- The Post-Cold War International System, impact on regional and international
- Environment.
- Latest Developments.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Bugajski, Janusz, Fourth World Conflicts: Communism and Rural societies. (New York: West view Press 1991).
2. Bull H N., The expansion of International Relations. (London: Oxford University Press 1984).
3. Burlon, John W., Global Conflicts: The Domestic Sources of International Crisis,

(glance: Free Press 1981).

4. Carr, E. H., *International Relations Between the Two World Wars*, (London MacMillan,1985).
5. Gatherne, Hardy G. M., *A Short History of International Affairs (1920-39)*, (London: Oxford University Press 1968).
6. Grant, A. J. & Temperely, H., *Europe in the Nineteen and twentieth Centuries (1786-1950)*, (London: Longmont, 1961).
7. Koch, H. W. (ed) *The origins of First World War: Great Power Rivalry and German WarAims*, 2nd end. (Lond: MacMillan, 1984).
8. Leeds, C. A., *European. History, 1789-1914*, 2nd ed. (Plymouth: Macdonald, 1979).
9. Ross, Graham, *The Great Powers and Decline of the State System 1914-1940*, (London:Croom Helm, 1983).
10. Robertson, Edmonde M., *The Origins of the Second World War: Historical Interpretations*,(London: MacMillan, 1971).
11. Taylor, A.J.P., *the Struggle for Master in Europe*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press 1954).
12. Thompson, D., *Europe Since Napoleon*, (New York, Knopf, 1960).
13. White. S., *Gorbachev and After*, Cambridge: (Cambridge University Press, 1991)

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Previous
Subject	Foreign Policy Analysis
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

Foreign Policy Analysis

- Foreign Policy, its Meaning and Role.
- Foreign Policy Making Process.
- Determinants of Foreign Policy.
- Goals and Objectives.
- Approaches of Foreign Policy.
- Instruments of Foreign Policy.
- Analysis of the Foreign Policy and its outputs; (through case studies): USA, Russia (Russian Federation).
- New Trends and Foreign Policy.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Aaron, Raymond, A theory of International Relations, (Melbourne, Florida: Kreiger Publishing CO. 1981).
2. Collier, Ellen Co., Bipartisanship and the Making of foreign Policy, (W. View, 1991).
3. Columbus, Theodore, Introduction to International Relations; Power and Justice. (NewDelhi: Prentice Hall, 1978).
4. Guess, George M., The Politics of US, Foreign Policy Aid, (Croom Helm. 1987).
5. HartUman, Frederick H., The Relations of Nations 6th edition. (New York: Macmillan, 1983).
6. Holsti KJ. International Politics: A Framework for Analysis, (Eaglewood Cliff: NJ. PrenticeHall, 1983).
7. Morgenthau Hans J., Politics Among Nations, (New York, 1978).
8. Papp Daniel S., Contemporary International Relations, 2nd edition. (NJ, 1978).
9. Schums Fredrick, International Politics, (London: 1954).

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Previous
Subject	Basic Factors in International Relations
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

Basic Factors in International Relations

- Introduction: The meaning, definition and scope of International Relations.
- The evolution of State-System.
- International Relation: Theories and approaches:
- State behavior in International Relations.
- The phenomenon of Power: A National Power, balance of power and power politics.
- National Interest.
- Economics.
- Sovereignty.
- Nationalism, ethnicity and Internationalism.
- Human Rights.
- Ethics and Morality,
- Religion and International Relations: emphasis on Islam and its principles in International Relations.
- New concept in International Relations.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Bull, H. N., the Expansion of International Relations. (London: Oxford University Press 1984).
2. Columbus, theodone, Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice. (NewDelhi: Prentice Hall, 1978).
3. Cox, Richard H. Ed., The State in International Relations. (New York: Prentice Hall, 1978)
4. Dentsch, K.W., The Analysis of International Relations. (Eaglewood cliff: NJ. PrenticeHall, 1978).
5. Hartman, Frederick H., The Relations of Nations. 6th Edition (New York: Macmillan, 1983).

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Final
Subject	Strategic Studies
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

Strategic Studies

- Introduction: Definition nature and scope of strategic studies. The evaluation of strategic studies as a discipline Development of modern technology and its impact on strategy.
- Role of Force in International System.
- The phenomenon of War and its kinds; the changing nature of warfare.
- Military Alliance: Alliances in International Relations. The nature and dynamics of military alliances. The role of military alliances in peace and war.
- Economics of Defense: The logic and debate of defense expenditure and its implications for Third World Countries.
- Deterrence: A conceptual Analysis. The strategy of Nuclear Deterrence.
- Crisis Management OR Crisis Diplomacy; The concept, obstacles to crisis management.
- Problems of Disarmament and arms Control: Nuclear Proliferation, causes and consequences; vertical and horizontal proliferation; impact of modern technology on strategic thinking.
- Nuclear Strategy: The strategic doctrines of USA, Russia and China.
- Post-Cold War Regional and global Geo-Strategic Environment, with reference to South Asia in general and Pakistan and India in particular.
- Strategic importance of the Indian Ocean and Gulf Region in the changing pattern of world politics, strategic impact of the two Gulf Wars; Iran-Iraq (1980) and Iran-Kuwait (1990).

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Adlman, Kenneth J. Norman R. Augustus-I. The Defense Revolution: Strategy for the Brave New World C.S. Press. San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary studies, 1990.
2. Ball, Nicole, Security and Economy Strategic Thought, MacMillan Press, 1970.
3. Gray, Colin S, War Peace and Victory: Strategy and Statecraft for the next century, New York Soloman and Schuster, 1990.

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Final
Subject	Public International Law
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

Public International Law

- Introduction: nature, scope and functions of International Law. Sources of International Law, Subjects of International Law.
- Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.
- International personality: Recognition of States and Government. Loss of international personality (State Succession). Acquisition of Territory.
- The Law and the individual: Nationality, Protection of Aliens, Human Rights, Extradition and Refugees.
- Responsibilities and Immunities of States: Sovereign Immunities, Privileges and Immunities of Diplomatic and Consular Staff.
- Humanitarian Intervention.
- Law of Treaties.
- Law of Sea: Territorial Sea, Contiguous zone, Exclusive Economic Zone and Continental shelf. High seas, Deep seabed area.
- Law of Armed Conflict: Legal constraints of the use of force, International humanitarian law and neutrality.
- Pacific settlement of Disputes.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Akehurst, Michael. A Modern Introduction to International Law, 3rd ed. London: Allen & Unwin, 1978.
2. Brierly, JJ. The Law of Nations: An Introduction to the International Law of Peace edited by Humphrey Wedlock 6th ed. N.Y.: Oxford University, 1963.
3. Brownlie, Ian. Basic Principles of International Law. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press, 1986.
4. Briggs, Herbert W., The Law of Nations: Cases, Documents and Notes, London: Steven, 1953.

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Final
Subject	Politics of International Economic Relations
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

Politics of International Economic Relations

- The place of economics in International Relations: International Economic System, characteristics, main actors and new dimensions.
- Economic instruments of Foreign Policy: Foreign Aid and Trade.
- International trade: Political Dynamics of International Trade, GATT and WTO.
- International Monetary System: The Post War International Monetary System. The role of International Monetary Fund and IBRD (World Bank) in International Relations.
- Third World and the policies of International Economic Relations: North-South Dialogue: South-South Co-operation. UNCTAD and third world trade demands vis-a-vis the Developed countries.
- Multi-National Corporations and the Third World concerns.
- Regional Economic Integration: The phenomenon of regionalism, EU, ASEAN, ECO, SAARC, FFTA and NAFTA.
- The rise of economic giants: Japan and Germany the increasing economic power of Southeast Asia: Asia Pacific and China.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Ahmad, Syed Salahuddin, the Politics of International Economic Relations. Karachi: Comprehensive Book Services, 1991.
2. Haq, Mahbub-ul, The Poverty Curtain: Choices for the Third World. N.Y. Columbia University Press, 1976.
3. Heohane-Robert O., Beyond Hegemony: Co-operation and Discord in the World Political Economy. Princeton. NJ. Princeton University Press, 1983.
4. Knorr, Kalus. The Power of Nations: The Political Economy of International Relations. New York: Basic books, 1975.
5. Lewis, W.Arthus, The Evolution of the International Economic Order, Princeton. NJ.; Princeton University Press, 1978.

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Final
Subject	International Politics of the Middle East
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

International Politics of the Middle East (Optional)

- The Middle East: Background.
- The Strategic, Political and Economic Importance of Middle East.
- Arab Nationalism.
- The Palestinian Issue,
- The Egyptian Revolution; the Rise of Nasir, the Suez Crisis 1956.
- The Arab Israeli War of 1967 and 1973.
- The Camp David Accords; their impact on the politics of Middle East.
- Peace Process.
- The civil Wars in Yemen and Lebanon.
- The Iran-Iraq War: Its aftermath.
- The Gulf Crisis 1990-91.
- Middle East; the New Developments.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Abdul, Ghani J.M., Iraq-Iran War, London; Croom Helm, 1984.
2. Algar, Hamid the Roots of the Revolution, London; the Muslim Institute, 1983.
3. Ayub, Muhammad (Ed) The Middle East in World Politics, London Croom Helm, 1979.
4. Bangash, G. Taqi, Iran-Iraq Relations, Peshawar Hamidia Press, 1991.
5. Becker, J. The PLO, London: Weindenfeld, 1984.

Program	MA International Relations (A) Private
Year	Final
Subject	Foreign Policies for the Neighboring Countries
Total Marks	100
Passing Marks	33

Course Outlines:

Foreign Policies for the Neighboring Countries (Optional)

a. AFGHANISTAN

- An overview; Geo-Political importance of Afghanistan; Afghanistan since King Amanullah Khan.
- History of Soviet Afghanistan Relations: Emergence of leftist Movement in Afghanistan Soviet Intervention in Afghanistan and its implications for Pakistan and Afghanistan.
- Afghanistan today.

b. CHINA

- Short History of China.
- Maoist era in China.
- Mao's philosophy of Chinese Communism, Mao's political and economic reforms; Cultural Revolution and its impact.
- China's Strategic Environment.
- Aims and objectives of Chinese Foreign Policy; Geo-Political Importance of China; SinoSoviet Relations; Chinese Indian hostility in the 1960's.
- US Chinese Detente in the 1970's.
- Russian-Chinese Relations; The end of Cold War and its impact on China. China and the World order, China's Nuclear Policy.

c. INDIA

- Historical dimensions of Indian foreign policy; Nehru's foreign policy Indian Federalism, secularism, nationalism and regionalism.
- Issues in India's Foreign Policy.
- India in the Changing World.

d. IRAN

- Iran's background; Geo-Political importance of Iran; The establishment of Pehlvi Dynasty.

- Iran between the Two World Wars.
- The Era of Mohammad Raza Shah Pehlvi.
- Iran and the Islamic Revolution.
- The dynamics of Islamic Revolution; Its implications and impact.
- Iran in the Post-Cold War Era.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. Amin. Tahir, Afghanistan Crisis; Implications and options for Muslim World Iran and Pakistan, Islamabad. Institute of Policy Studies, 1987.
2. Arnold. A. Afghanistan, Stanford; Hoover, 1981.
3. Askari, Hassan, Afghanistan; A study in International Political Development 1980-89, Lahore; Edu: Press, 1981.
4. Aziz Farida, Pakistan's Security Problems, Lahore; Sh: Ghulam Ali & Sons, 1984.
5. Galvert, Peter, the Foreign Policy of New States, London: Wheat Sheef Nood, 1986.
6. Chant. A. Nationalism and Internationalism of Gandhi, Nehru and Tagore. New Delhi; sage Publishers, 1989.
7. Charles, Moore. The Indian Mind. Honolulu, East-West Centre Press.
8. Chaudhry, G.W., China in World Affairs; The Foreign Policy of PRC since 1970. London: West view press, 1980.
9. Collin, Stephen P., India; Emergent Power, New York: National Security Information Centre, 1978.
10. Dirlik, Arif. The Origins of Chinese Communism, New York; Oxford University Press, 1989.